4 Cite some examples of modern instruments and telescopes and the discoveries made with them.

telescope / instrument	discovery
JWST/ NIRCam	most distant galaxy, faint AGN, high-z QG candidates
JWST / NIRSpec	confirmation of distant astronomical object
Subaru / HSC	Wide field survey (galaxy morphology, faint QSO, environmental effect)
VLT / MUSE	CGM study, kinematics
ALMA	distant galaxy, dusty galaxy, gas kinematics

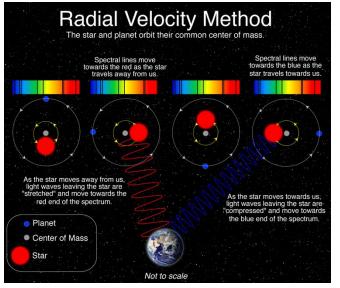
What methods and instruments are required to detect the Doppler reflex motion of a star due to the presence of an orbiting planet?

To detect Doppler reflex motion, need very high spectral resolution spectroscopy

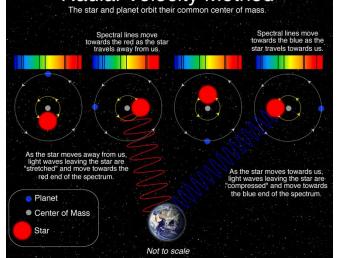
→ need calibration (reference)

gas absorption cell (absorption)

frequency comb spectroscopy (emission)



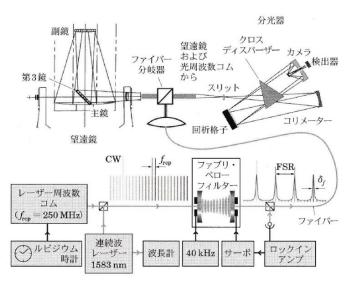
http://exoplanets.astro.yale.edu/instrumentation/iodi ne\_cells.php



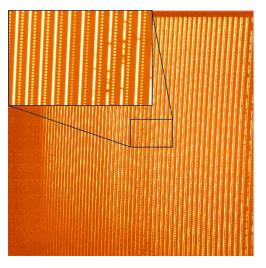
https://lco.global/spacebook/radial-velocity-method/

InfraRed Doppler (IRD) 約1万本以上の 波長基準となる 光ファイバー 光ファイバーに 星の光を入射

https://subarutelescope.org/jp/subaru2/instrument/ird/



https://astro-dic.ip/frequency-comb/



https://abc-nins.jp/press/20180702/20180702\_IRD\_main.html